

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

(Volume II)

### PART II – APPENDICES

#### Appendix I

##### Icons of lHa-sa Rulers: Embodied Buddhas, Political Power and Ancestral Authority:

The Bla-ma Zhang and the gNyos Patriarch <i>thangka</i> .....	353
Per K. Sørensen	
1. The Gung-thang Bla-ma Zhang <i>kesi</i> Tapestry –	
Icon of Empowerment: Transition of Power and its Investiture	
1.1 Historical Presupposition and Ideological Background .....	354
1.2 The Dual Function of an Icon as Emblem of Spiritual and Political Authority .....	359
1.3 Patronage and the Legacy of Time:	
In Search of its Origin and a Reappraisal of its Artistic Background .....	363
1.4 Tangut Interlude: Common Origin of the Zhang <i>kesi</i> and the Blue Acala <i>kesi</i> .....	367
1.5 The Bla-ma Zhang Icon: Proto-typical Buddha Portrait and Idealized Hierarch .....	376
1.6 Icon of a Lost Empire: An Attempted Reconstruction of its Odyssey .....	378
2. Ancestral Legacy: The gNyos Patriarch Icon .....	281
2.1 Hybrid Lineage Construction: The Esoteric <i>Guhyasamāja</i> and <i>Vajrabhairava</i>	
Transmission and their Commemoration .....	281
2.2 The gNyos Scroll: Ruler in Religious Garb and his Lineage Esoterica .....	385
3. The Many Faces of Bla-ma Zhang .....	392

#### Appendix II

##### Control over the lHa-sa Mandala Zone:

Geo-political Schemes, National Monuments, Flood Control Politics and Ideological Battlefield .....	401
Per K. Sørensen	
1. The Four Religious Communities ( <i>sde bzhi</i> ): Factional Struggle for Supremacy and the Control of a National Sanctuary .....	401
1.1 Circumscribing the Ra-sa <i>Sanctum</i> : The Four Local lHa-sa Communities as Model of Representation or the Question of Shared Custodianship .....	410
1.2 The gNyos Clan: Old Rulers of lHa-sa District and Predecessors of Bla-ma Zhang's Tshal Hegemony .....	413
1.3 The Cintāmaṇi Skull of gNyos and its Legacy: Clan <i>Trouvaille</i> or Victory's Trophy .....	428
1.4 The lHa-pa Ruling House of the Gye-re Valley in sKyid-smad – Clan Loyalty and Ancestral Prestige .....	442
2. Water Monster's Wrath – Nature's Curse: lHa-sa Diluvium – Concentric Cosmology, the Birth of Flood Control Politics and the Survival of a Holy Site .....	449
2.1 Genesis of lHa-sa: Ocean's Drainage, Cosmos' Dramaturgy and the Sanctification of Space .....	451
2.2 Divine Foresight: Providence and Prophecies of Guru Rinpoche and Pre-emptive Strategies .....	456
2.3 Royal Legacies: The Avalokiteśvara Cult and the Invention of Ancestral and Spiritual Genealogies .....	463
2.4 Taming the Nāga: The Construction of the lHa-sa Embankment or Water Dikes ( <i>chu rags</i> ) .....	471
2.5 The Tshal-pa Rulers: lHa-sa's First Grand Architects .....	483

2.5.1 Imperial Mongol Ancestor Cult in Gung-thang .....	484
2.6 In the Service of Jo-bo Śākyamuni: Merit-building from Environmental Repair, Borrowed Identities and the Dialectics of Prophecies .....	486
2.7 Disputed Legacies and Political Conflict: Flood Control and Natural Disaster Management as Instrument and Cause of Sectarian Rivalry .....	494
2.8 Portents and Mirabilia: lHa-sa as Ideological Battleground – Hegemonic Designs among Rival Families and Powerful Hierarchs .....	511
2.9 <i>Chos rje bSod-nams rgya-mtsho</i> : The Virūpa of Tibet – Master over the Waters and Architect of Alliances .....	526
2.10 Battered Hopes: Contested Embodiments and New Identities – The Drama behind the Dalai Lama Succession .....	530
2.11 Narratives of Triumph and Submission: The Long-forgotten “Phun-tshogs” Dynasty – A Reappraisal .....	533
3. Welfare and Prosperity Programme for Tibet: State Rituals Staged for Nation and People .....	542

### Appendix III

#### The Tshal-pa Myriarchy: Territory, Appanage Grants and Mongol Patronage

Per K. Sørensen and Guntram Hazod

1. The Mongol Conquest: Tibet as Vassal under the Great Mongol Empire ( <i>yeke mongyol ulus</i> ) ...	553
2. The Tshal-pa Myriarchy .....	557

### Appendix IV

#### In the Garden of the White Mare – Encounters with History and Cult in Tshal Gung-thang

Guntram Hazod

1. Introduction .....	571
2. Grib and the lHa-sa Maṇḍala Zone .....	573
2.1 Grib rDzong-btsan Marries the Gung-thang lha-mo – The Gung-thang Flower Offering ....	585
2.2 The lHa-mo Sisters .....	594
3. Tshal and Gung-thang .....	596
3.1 The Tshal Gung-thang District: A Brief Description .....	596
3.2 Traces of Yore: Old Names of Tshal Gung-thang: ’Bum-thang, Tshal[-thang] Bye-ma-can, [Ngan-lam] Tsha-ba-gru and rTa-mo-ra .....	600
3.2.1 Wandering Toponyms: Ngan-lam [Ral-gsum] in ’Phan-yul and sKyid-shod and the <i>rdo ring</i> of [Ngan-lam] Sri .....	602
3.3 Khri-srong lde-btsan Seeks Vairocana and Arrives at Tsha-ba-gru .....	611
4. Divine Patrons .....	615
4.1 Dar-ma gzhon-nu and the “Gung-thang Project” .....	615
4.2 The White Mare .....	619
4.3 The <i>klu</i> Family .....	625
5. The Fire of Gung-thang .....	627
5.1 Pehar and the Demise of Tshal-pa .....	627
5.2 The Gung-thang me-shor .....	631

### Appendix V: Tables

1. The Two Thrones of Tshal-pa: The Religious Throne of the Yang-dgon <i>gdan sa</i> and the <i>dbon sa</i> -Throne of the Secular Rulers ( <i>srid skyong</i> , [ <i>khri</i> ] <i>dpon</i> ) .....	635
1.1 The Clan Affiliations of the Abbots of Tshal Yang-dgon .....	637
1.2 The Lineage of the <i>dbon sa</i> and the Relation to the Yang-dgon <i>gdan sa</i> .....	638
2. The Main Branches of the Tshal-pa School Established in the 12 <sup>th</sup> and 13 <sup>th</sup> Century .....	639
2.1 The <i>gdan sa ba</i> Lineages of the Main Branches of the Tshal-pa School .....	640
3. The Principals of the Colleges in Tshal and Gung-thang .....	644

4. Bla-ma Zhang's Teachers .....	645
5. The Groups of Bla-ma Zhang's Disciples .....	647
6. Religious Settlements of the Early <i>phyi dar</i> Communities in dBus .....	659
7. The gNyo Clan of Central Tibet and the Abbatial Succession of the Gye-re lha-khang .....	671
7.2 The G[y]e-re lHa-khang <i>khri dpon</i> .....	682
7.3 G[y]e-re gSang-sngags pho-brang .....	683
8. The Abbatial Succession of the Monastic Seats and Seminars of gSang-phu Ne'u-thog and sKyor-mo-lung .....	685
8.1 The Abbatial Succession of the gSang-phu Ne'u-thog Seminar .....	685
8.2 The Abbatial Succession of the sKyor-mo-lung <i>chos sde</i> .....	688
9. The lHa-sa Ra-mo-che bzhi-sde / sde-bzhi Institution .....	704
10. The Abbatial Succession of rGya-ma Rin-chen-sgang .....	707
11. The Abbatial Succession of the Monastic Main Seats: 'Bri-gung and sTag-lung .....	717
11.1 The Abbatial Succession of 'Bri-gung dgon-pa .....	718
11.2 The Abbatial Succession of the sTag-lung dgon-pa .....	740
12. The Governor seats ( <i>sde pa</i> ) and <i>rdzong</i> of the Phag-mo gru-pa Rule: The sNel-pa (~sNe'u <i>rdzong</i> ), Brag-dkar and dGa'-ldan sKyid-shod <i>sde pa</i> .....	759
12.1 The Governors of sNel-pa / sNe'u .....	761
12.2 The Governors of Brag-dkar .....	764
12.3 The dGa'-ldan sKyid-shod-pa .....	766
13. A Short Chronology of the History of Tshal Gung-thang .....	775

## Appendix VI

### *Gung thang dkar chag* and *sMon lam rdo rje rnam thar*

VI.1 <i>Gung thang dkar chag</i> (1b1–76b6) .....	779
VI.2 <i>sMon lam rdo rje rnam thar</i> (1b1–69a6) .....	805
VI.2.1 The Collected Works of Tshal-dpon sMon-lam rdo-rje (1284–1347) .....	828

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

Tibetan Sources .....	833
Primary Sources .....	833
Secondary Sources .....	873
European Language Sources .....	882

## INDEX

Tibetan Index .....	917
Personal Names .....	917
Place Names .....	970
Sanskrit Index .....	1007
Chinese Index .....	1009
Mongolian Index .....	1011
Note on the Illustrations .....	1011



# P A R T   I I

Appendices I–VI





## APPENDIX I



*1. A religious dignitary of the Zhang Tshal-pa tradition*

Detail of Fig. 2 below