

## BIBLIOGRAPHY

## Abbreviations

<i>BA</i> Roerich	<i>Blue Annals</i> , see G.N. ROERICH 1995 [1949].
<i>BD</i>	<i>Bug pa can pa'i gdung rabs</i> , in <i>CFS</i> (GYALBO, <i>et al.</i> 2000).
<i>BK</i>	O-rgyan gling-pa (revelator; b. 1323), <i>Blon po bka'i thang yig</i> . In: <i>Bka' thang sde lnga</i> . Lhasa: Mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1997 (see <i>KD</i> ).
<i>Bstan srung</i>	Sle-lung rje-drung Bzhad-pa'i rdo-rje (1697–?), <i>Dam can bstan srung rgya mtsho'i rnam par thar pa cha shas tsam brjod pa sngon med legs bshad</i> . Beijing: Mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 2003.
<i>Bshad mdzod</i>	Don-dam Smra-ba'i seng-ge, <i>Bshad mdzod yid bzhin nor bu</i> ; see CHANDRA, L. 1969; SMITH 2001.
<i>CD2</i>	SPANIEN, Ariane and Yoshiro IMAEDA. 1979. <i>Choix de documents tibétains conservés à la Bibliothèque nationale: complété par quelques manuscrits de l'India office et du British Museum. Tome 2</i> . Paris: Bibliothèque nationale.
<i>CD3</i>	IMAEDA, Yoshiro and Tsuguhito TAKEUCHI, <i>et al.</i> 1990. <i>Choix de documents tibétains conservés à la Bibliothèque nationale: complété par quelques manuscrits de l'India Office et du British Museum: Corpus syllabique. Tome 3</i> . Tokyo: Institut de Recherches sur les Langues et Cultures d'Asie et d'Afrique (ILCAA), Université des Langues Étrangères de Tokyo.
<i>CFS</i>	<i>Civilization at the Foot of Mount Sham-po</i> , see GYALBO, Tsering (Gu-ge Tshe-ring Rgyal-po), HAZOD, Guntram and SØRENSEN, Per K., 2000.
Chapel 1989	See CHAB-SPEL TSHE-BRTAN PHUN-TSHOGS and NOR-BRANG O-RGYAN 1989.
Chödrag	Ldong-ka-tshang <i>dge-shes</i> Chos-grags ( <i>et al.</i> ); <i>Bod kyi gdung rus zhib 'jug</i> . Beijing: Mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 2001.
Chöpel 2004	See CHOS-'PHEL 2004.
Chöpel 2008	See CHOS-'PHEL 2008.
<i>Dbā' bzhed</i>	In: WANGDU, Pasang and DIEMBERGER, Hildegard 2000.
Denwood, <i>fc</i>	See DENWOOD, <i>forthcoming</i> .
<i>DG</i>	Sgam-po-pa Mi-pham Chos kyi dbang-phyug (1589–1633), <i>Gdan sa chen po dvags lha sgam po'i ngo mtshar gyi bkod pa Dad pa'i gter chen</i> . 1b1–46b2 [= 369–459]. In: <i>dPal 'Bri gung bka' brgyud kyi chos mdzod che mo</i> . Vol. Bu (For an edition of the text, see SØRENSEN and DOLMA 2007).
<i>DMS</i>	<i>Deb ther dmar po gsar ma</i> ; see TUCCI 1971.
<i>DJ</i>	Bdud-'joms Ye-shes rdo-rje (1904–1987), <i>Bdud 'joms chos 'byung</i> . Chengdu: Si-khron mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1996.
<i>DK</i>	Dge-'dun Chos-'phel (1905–1951), <i>Bod chen po'i srid lugs dang 'brel ba'i rgyal rabs deb ther dkar po</i> . Beijing: Mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 2002.
<i>DTH</i>	<i>Documents de Touen-houang relatifs a l'histoire du Tibet</i> , see BACOT, Jacques, Frederick W. THOMAS, and Ch. G. TOUISSAINT 1940–1946.
Dudjom 1991	See GYURME, Dorje and KAPSTEIN, M. 1991.
<i>Dungkar</i>	See DUNG-DKAR BLO-BZANG 'PHRIN-LAS 2002.

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- Everding *et al.* See EVERDING, Karl-Heinz and DZONGPHUGPA, Dawa Dargya 2006.
- GBY Dpal-'byor bzang-po, *Rgya bod yig tshang chen mo*. Chengdu: Si-khron mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1985.
- GD *Gnyags gdung rabs* = Chos-nyid ye-shes, *Gnyags ston pa'i gdung rabs dang gdan rabs*. *Gangs-can rig-mdzod* 31. Lhasa: Bod-ljongs bod-yig dpe-rnying dpe-skrun-khang, 1997.
- GK O-rgyan gling-pa (revelator; b. 1323), *Rgyal po'i bka' thang yig*. In: *Bka' thang sde lnga*. Lhasa: Mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1997 (see KD).
- GKC Gu-ru bKra-shis, *Gu bkra'i chos 'byung* (alias *bsTan pa'i snying po gsang chen snga 'gyur nges don zab mo'i chos kyi 'byung ba gsal bar byed pa'i legs bshad mkhas pa dga' byed Ngo mtshar gtam gyi rol mtsho*). Beijing: Krung-go'i bod-kyi shes-rig dpe-skrun-khang, 1990.
- GKR *Sgam po khri rabs* = Rin-chen rdo-rje and Śākya dge-slong bzang-po, *Gangs can 'dir ston pa'i rgyal tshab dpal sgam po pa'i khri gdung 'dzin pa'i dam pa rnams kyi gtam bai dūrya'i phreng ba*. 1b1–123a6. In: *dPal 'Bri gung bka' brgyud kyi chos mdzod che mo*. Vol. Mu (For an edition of the text, see SØRENSEN, Per K. and S. DOLMA 2007).
- Glingön Gling-dpon Padma skal-bzang *et al.* (eds.), *Bod kyi lo rgyus rig gnas dpyad gzhi'i rgyu cha bdams bsgrigs*. Beijing: Mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 2005.
- GN '*Gos lo rnam thar* = Śākya'i dge slong [Zhva-dmar] Chos kyi grags-pa ye-shes, *dPal ldan bla ma dam mkhan chen thams cad mkhyen pa don kyi slad du mtshan nas smos te gzhon nu dpal gyi rnam par thar pa yon tan rin po che mchog tu rgyas pa'i ljon pa*. Ms 1b1–74a7.
- GR *Gnag rabs* (Text 1 in *GSP*, pp. 1–32).
- GSP *Gtam shul dga' thang 'bum pa che nas gsar du rnyed pa' bon gyi gna' dpe bdams bsgrigs*, ed. by WANGDU, P. and LANGRU, N. 2007 (The edition includes four old (9<sup>th</sup> / 10<sup>th</sup>-cent. ?) Bon-po ritual texts recently discovered during the renovation work of a *stūpa* in Gtam-shul: 1. *Gnag rabs* (Ms 1–45), 2. *Rnel dri 'dul ba'i thabs sogs* (Ms 1–47), 3. *Sha ru shul ston gyi rabs* (Ms 1–31), 4. *Sman dbyad* (Ms 1–24); with an Introduction by P. Wangdu).
- Gyalbo 2005 GYALBO, Tsering (Gu-ge Tshe-ring rGyal-po) 2005.
- Gyalbo 2006 GYALBO, Tsering (Gu-ge Tshe-ring rGyal-po) 2006.
- Gyurme GYURME, Dorje 1998.
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- HSLG *Grong khyer lHa sa'i lo rgyus rig gnas (A Collection of Reference Materials for the Political and Cultural History of lHa-sa City)*. Vol. 1–6. Ed. by Grong-khyer lHa-sa srid-gros lo-rgyus rig-gnas dpyad-yig rgyu-cha rtsom-'bri u-yon lhan-khang, 1998–1999.
- IOL Tib / ITJ “IOL” (abbreviated “IO”) indicates that the text is an Old Tibetan document from the India Office Library, kept in the British Library in London. The letters and numbers following indicate a document's shelf mark.
- Jo sras Lde'u Jo-sras; *Chos 'byung chen mo bstan pa'i rgyal mtshan*, Chos-'dzoms (ed.). Lhasa: Bod-ljongs mi-dmangs dpe-skrun-khang, 1987.

Abbreviations

KC	<i>Bka' gdams chos 'byung</i> = Las-chen Kun-dga' rgyal-mtshan, <i>bKa' gdams kyi rnam par thar pa bka' gdams chos 'byung gsal ba'i sgron me</i> . Lhasa: Bod-ljongs mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 2003.
KD	O-rgyan gling-pa (revelator; b. 1323), <i>Bka' thang sde lnga</i> . Beijing: Mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1986.
KhG	<i>Mkhas pa'i dga' ston</i> = A) Dpa'-bo Gtsug-lag phreng-ba, <i>Dam pa'i chos kyi 'khor lo bsgyur ba rnams kyi byung ba gsal bar byed pa mkhas pa'i dga' ston</i> . Beijing: Mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1985. B) <i>Mkhas pahi dgah ston</i> by Dpah-bo-gtsug-lag phreng-ba, Lokesh Chandra, (ed.), Śatapiṭaka Series no. 9 [4], New Delhi, 1965.
KK	<i>Bka' chems Ka khol ma</i> . Lanzhou: Kan-su'u mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1989.
LC	<i>Lho rong chos 'byung</i> = Ri-bo-che Dpon-tshang, <i>Dam pa'i chos kyi byung ba'i legs bshad lho rong chos 'byung ngam rta tshag chos 'byung zhes rtsom pa'i yul ming du chags pa'i ngo mtshar zhing dkon pa'i dpe khyud par can</i> . Gangs-can rig-mdzod 26. Lhasa: Bod-ljongs bod-yig dpe-rnying dpe-skrun-khang, 1994.
Lde'u	Mkhas-pa Lde'u; <i>Rgya bod kyi chos 'byung rgyas pa</i> , Chab-spel Tshe-brtan Phun-tshogs (ed.). Lhasa: Bod-ljongs mi-dmangs dpe-skrun-khang, 1987. Mkhas-pa Lde'u; <i>Mkhas-pa-lde'us mdzad pa'i rgya Bod kyi chos 'byung rgyas pa</i> / 弟吴宗教源流 Diwu zongjiao yuanliu. Lanzhou: 兰州大学出版社 Lanzhou daxue chubanshe, 2003.
Lhoka	<i>Lho kha'i lo rgyus rig gnas dpyad gzhi'i rgya cha bdams bsgrigs</i> , Vol. 3. Lhasa: Bod-ljongs mi-dmangs dpe-skrun-khang, 2006.
MC	Tārānātha Kun-dga' snying-po (1575–1634), <i>Myang yul stod smad bar gsum gyi ngo mtshar gtam gyi legs bshad mkhas pa'i 'jugs ngogs</i> . Lhasa: Bod-ljong mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 2002.
Migmar	Mig-dmar Tshe-ring, <i>Tun hong nas thon pa'i bod kyi lo rgyus yig cha las byung ba'i bod ljongs sa ming</i> . Lhasa: Bod-ljongs bod-yig dpe rnying dpe-skrun-khang, 2005.
MTP	<i>Me tog 'phreng ba</i> , see <i>Ne'u</i> , see UEBACH, Helga 1987.
Ne'u	<i>Sngon gyi gtam me tog phreng ba</i> by Ne'u pandi-ta grags-pa smon-lam blo-gros. In: <i>Bod kyi lo rgyus deb ther khag lnga</i> , pp. 1–54. See <i>MTP</i> .
OD	<i>Oracle and Demons</i> , see NEBESKY-WOJKOWITZ 1998 [1956].
OTA / Annals	<i>The Old Tibetan Annals</i> .
OTC / Chronicle	<i>The Old Tibetan Chronicle</i> .
PT	Pelliot Tibétain. The number following indicates its shelf mark at the Bibliothèque nationale in France.
PK	O-rgyan gling-pa (revelator; b. 1323), <i>Padma bka'i thang yig</i> . Chengdu: Sikhron mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1996.
Rang-sgra 1999	Rang-sgra, <i>Thon mi sambho ta'i mdzad rjes las brtsams pa'i rtogs brjod kun tu bzang po'i zlos gar</i> . Xining. Mtsho-sngon mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1999.
RCP	<i>Rulers on the Celestial Plain</i> ; see SØRENSEN, Per and G. HAZOD 2007.
RD	<i>Rnel dri 'dul ba'i thabs sogs</i> (Text 2 in <i>GSP</i> , pp. 33–59).
Riwang	Ri-dbang bstan-'dzin, <i>Nags shod bri ru'i lo rgyus Rab rim sā la'i ljon pa</i> . Lhasa: Bod-ljongs mi-dmang dpe-skrun-khang, 2002.

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- RN* *Ra lo rnam thar* = Rva Ye-shes seng-ge, *Mthu stobs dbang phyug rje btsun rva lo tsā ba'i rnam par thar pa khun khyab snyan pa'i rnga sgra*. Xining: Mtsho-sngon mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1997.
- RTN* *Rong ston rnam thar* = Gser-mdog Śākya mchog-ldan (1428–1507), *Rje btsun thams cad mkhyen pa's bshes gnyen śākya rgyal mtshan dpal bzang po'i rnam par thar pa ngo mtshar dad pa'i rol mtsho* (1b–40a). In: *The Collected Works of Gser-mdog Paṅ-chen Śākya mchog-ldan*, Vol. 16. New Delhi, 1988.
- SC* *Stag lung chos 'byung* = Stag-lung Zhabs-drung Ngag-dbang rnam-rgyal (1571–1626). *Brgyud pa yid bzhin nor bu'i rtogs pa brjod pa ngo mtshar rgya mtsho. Gangs-can rig-mdzod 22*. Lhasa: Bod-ljongs bod-yig dpe-rnying dpe-skrun-khang, 1992.
- Shel dkar* See P. WANGDU and H. DIEMBERGER 1996.
- SHL* *Shangs pa bka' brgyud bla rabs kyi rnam thar. Gangs-can rig-mdzod 28*. Lhasa: Bod-ljongs bod-yig dpe-rnying dpe-skrun-khang, 1996.
- SK* Bshad-sgra Gung dBang-phyug rgyal-po, *Bsam yas dkar chag dad pa'i sgo 'byed*. 1–414. *Gangs-can rigs-mdzod 34*. Lhasa: Bod-ljongs mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 2000.
- SL* *Shud phu'i grub thob rim byon gyi lo rgyus gleng ba*. In: Nor-bu Tshe-ring, *Grub chen nam mkha' rgyal mtshan gyi mdzad rnam thor bu dang na steng dang bkras gling dgon gyi dkar chag don gsal me long*. Lhasa: Bod-ljongs mi-dmangs dpe-skrun-khang, 2004, 1–30.
- SLS* *The Section on Law and State*.
- SPL* Phur-bu rdo-rje, *Spo bo ka gnam rgyal po'i rgyal rabs ji ltar byon tshul dang rgyal rabs rim byon gyi lo rgyus*. In: U-rgyan (ed.), *Spo bo'i lo rgyus*. Lhasa: Bod-ljongs mi-dmangs dpe-skrun-khang, 1988, 9–27.
- Tak* The shelf marks given in TAKEUCHI 1998a.
- TDD* See IMAEDA, Y. and TAKEUCHI T. *et al.*, 2007.
- TF* *Thundering Falcon*; see SØRENSEN, Per and HAZOD, G. 2005.
- TLTD* Thomas, Frederick W. 1935, 1951, 1955, 1963. *Tibetan Literary Texts and Documents Concerning Chinese Tukestan*. Vols I—IV. London.
- TN* *Thang lha gnas yig* = Rtse-sprul Thub-bstan rgyal-mtshan, bSod-nams Bagdro, *Gnam mtsho phyug mo dang gnyen chen thang lha'i gnas yig*. Lhasa: Bod-ljongs mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang.
- Tshig mdzod* *Bod rgya tshig mdzod chen mo*, see ZHANG Yisun.
- VS* Sde-srid Sangs-rgyas rgya-mtsho (1653–1705), *Dga' ldan chos 'byung bai-ḍūrya ser po*. Beijing: Krung-go Bod kyi shes-rig dpe-skrun-khang, 1989.
- XD* *Xizang zizhiqu Dimingzhi bianji renyuan mingdan (The Toponymical Record of TAR)*, 2 Vols., Beijing, 1993.
- YC* Yar-lung Jo-bo Śākya rin-chen-sde, *Yar lung chos 'byung*. Lhasa: Bod-ljongs mi-rigs dpe-skrun-khang, 1988.
- ZL* Bkra-shis don-grub, *Chos grva chen po dpal zhva lu gser khang gi bdag po jo bo lce'i gdung rabs* (in: TUCCI 1949: 656f.).

## Cited Old Tibetan Documents

- PT 16            *Prayers of De ga G.yu tshal*. Continues with ITJ 751.
- PT 1040        Text involving funeral rituals.
- PT 1060        A ritual text involving horses, and containing a catalogue of principalities.
- PT 1071        Laws regulating hunting accidents.
- PT 1072        Fragments of laws regulating hunting accidents.
- PT 1073        Laws concerning the dog bite.
- PT 1075        Laws concerning theft.
- PT 1078bis     An Old Tibetan document concerning a land dispute.
- PT 1083        Petition by Chinese in Sha-cu to remain endogamous and prevent Tibetans from mistreating their women and children.
- PT 1085        Official dispatch forbidding excessive levies by Tibetans in Sha-cu.
- PT 1089        Petition regarding the order of rank in Sha-cu.
- PT 1094        Contract recording the sale of an ox.
- PT 1111        Accounts of two granaries in Dunhuang.
- PT 1144        The *Chronicle Fragments* relating to Stag-bu Snya-gzigs.
- PT 1165        Dunhuang document containing an annalistic entry.
- PT 1217        An Old Tibetan document that refers to *stagi zar-cen* and *yo-gal 'cos-pa*.
- PT 1283 (1)    “Dialogue between Two Brothers.”
- PT 1285        Ritual liturgies involving bon and gshen.
- PT 1286        The *Royal Genealogy*, properly a part of the *Chronicle*.
- PT 1290        Fragmentary text containing coronation of Khri Gtsug-lde-brtsan, a catalogue of principalities and information about messengers.
- ITJ 730        Proverbs of the Sum-pa people.
- ITJ 734        Ritual liturgy containing ransom rites.
- ITJ 739        Divination text.
- ITJ 740 (2)    Legal document entitled "Replies concerning the dice statutes from the tiger year dice edict." The first part of the scroll contains a divination text.
- ITJ 751        *Prayers of De ga G.yu tshal*. Continuation of PT 16.
- ITJ 753        Laws concerning theft.
- ITJ 1282        Contract for a “marriage by sale.”
- ITJ 1284        Chronicle fragments relating to Khyung-po Spung-sad Zu-tse.
- ITJ 1368        *Annals of the 'A zha Principality*.
- Tak 244        An Old Tibetan document from Mazar Tagh, containing the phrase *slungs-pon*.
- Tak 377        An Old Tibetan document from Miran that mentions *mngan* and *slungs*.
- Tak 430        A fragment from Miran that refers to *mun-dmag*.

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