

Bibliography

- Allan, G. (1989). *Friendship, Developing a Sociological Perspective*. New York: Harvester Wheatsheaf.
- Allen, J. & G. Cars (2001). Multiculturalism and governing neighbourhoods. *Urban Studies*, 38, 12: 2195–2209.
- Allport, G. W. (1954). *The Nature of Prejudice*. Reading, MA: Addison-Wesley.
- Altman, I. & S. Low (1992). *Place Attachment*. New York: Plenum.
- Amichai-Hamburger, Y. & K. Y. A. McKenna (2006). The contact hypothesis reconsidered: Interacting via the Internet, *Journal of Computer-Mediated Communication*, 11, 3: article 7.
- Amir, Y. (1969). Contact hypothesis in ethnic relations, *Psychological Bulletin*, 71, 5: 319–342.
- Amir, Y. (1976). The role of intergroup contact in change of prejudice and ethnic relations, in P. A. Katz (ed.), *Towards the Elimination of Racism*. New York: Plenum Press: 73–123.
- Argyle, M. & M. Henderson (1985). *The Anatomy of Relationships*. London: Penguin Books.
- Bahry, D., Kosolapov, M., Kozyreva, P. & R. K. Wilson (2005). Ethnicity and trust: Evidence from Russia, *American Political Science Review*, 99: 521–532.
- Baier, A. (1986). Trust and antitrust, *Ethics*, 96, 2: 231–260.
- Biffl, G. (2000). Zuwanderung und Segmentierung des österreichischen Arbeitsmarktes. Ein Beitrag zur Insider-Outsider-Diskussion, in K. Husa, C. Parnreiter & I. Stacher (eds.), *Internationale Migration. Die globale Herausforderung des 21. Jahrhunderts*. HSK-Internationale Entwicklung. Frankfurt am Main: 207–227.
- Blalock, H. M. (1969). *Toward a Theory of Minority-Group Relations*. New York: Wiley.
- Blau, P. M. & J. E. Schwartz (1984). *Crosscutting Social Circles: Testing a Macro-structural Theory of Intergroup Relations*. New York: Academic Press.
- Bodenhausen, G. V. (1990). Stereotypes as judgmental heuristics: Evidence of circadian variations in discrimination, *Psychological Science*, 1, 5: 319–322.
- Bodenhausen, G. V. & R. S. Wyer (1985). Effects of stereotypes on decision making and information-processing strategies, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 48, 2: 267–282.
- Bodygendrot, S. & M. Martiniello (2000). *Minorities in European Cities: The Dynamics of Social Integration and Social Exclusion at the Neighbourhood Level*. London: Macmillan.
- Bolan, M. (1997). The mobility experience and neighbourhood attachment, *Demography*, 34, 2: 225–237.
- Bonaiuto, M., Aiello, A., Perugini, M., Bonnes, M. & A. P. Ercolani (1999). Multidimensional perception of residential environment quality and neighbourhood attachment in the urban environment, *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 19: 331–352.
- Boomkens, R. (2006). *De nieuwe wanorde: globalisering en het einde van de maakbare-samenleving*. [The new disorder; globalisation and the end of the socially engineered society]. Amsterdam: Van Gennep.

- Bonaiuto, M., Aiello, A., Perugini, M., Bonnes, M. & A. P. Ercolani (1999). Multidimensional perception of residential environment quality and neighbourhood attachment in the urban environment, *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 19: 331–352.
- Boschman, S. & M. van Middelkoop (2009). *Residential Segregation and Interethnic Leisure Contact*, Netherlands Environmental Assessment Agency, The Hague, Netherlands, sanne.boschman@pbl.nl (http://www.soc.cas.cz/download/859/Paper_boschman_03.pdf).
- Braun, M. & E. Recchi (2008). *Interethnic Partnerships of Western Europeans: Between Preferences and Opportunities*. Revista OBETS, 1: 73–89. (http://rua.ua.es/dspace/bitstream/10045/7957/1/OBETS_01_04.pdf).
- Breton, R. (1964). Institutional completeness of ethnic communities and the personal relations of immigrants, *American Journal of Sociology*, 70: 103–205.
- Brewer, M. B. & N. Miller (1984). Beyond the contact hypothesis: Theoretical perspectives on desegregation, in M. Hewstone & R. J. Brown (eds.), *Contact and Conflict in Intergroup Encounters*. Oxford: Blackwell: 281–302.
- Brown, R. J. (2000). *Group Processes: Dynamics Within and Between Groups* (2nd ed). Oxford: Blackwell.
- Brown, R. & M. Hewstone (2005). An integrative theory of intergroup contact, in M. Zanna (ed.), *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 37. San Diego, CA: Academic Press: 245–343.
- Brown, R. J. & G. S. Wade (1987). Superordinate goals and intergroup behaviour: The effects of role ambiguity and status on intergroup attitudes and task performance, *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 17, 2: 131–142.
- Bruess, J. (2004-08-14). *The Impact of In-group Favoritism and Acculturation Preferences on Interethnic Contact*, Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the American Sociological Association, San Francisco, CA (http://www.allacademic.com/meta/p109666_index.html).
- Cheshire, P. (2007). *Segregated Neighbourhoods and Mixed Communities: A Critical Analysis*. London: London School of Economics.
- Coleman, James S. (1990). *Foundations of Social Theory*. Cambridge, Mass & London: Belknap Press.
- Cross, J. E. (2003). *Conceptualizing Community Attachment* ([lamar.colostate.edu/.../Conceptualizing_Community_Attachment_Cross_2003 .pdf](http://lamar.colostate.edu/.../Conceptualizing_Community_Attachment_Cross_2003.pdf)).
- Dekker, K. (2007). Social capital, neighbourhood attachment and participation in distressed urban areas. a case study in the Hague and Utrecht, the Netherlands, *Housing Studies*, 22, 3: 355–379.
- Emerson, M. O., Tolbert Kimbro, R. & G. Yancey (2002). Contact theory extended: the effects of prior racial contact on current social ties, *Social Science Quarterly*, 83, 3: 745–760.
- Esser, H. (1992). Interethnische Freundschaften, in Esser H. & J. Friedrichs (eds.), *Generation und Identität: Theoretische und empirische Beiträge zur Migrationssoziologie*. Opladen: 185–206.
- Fassmann, H. & R. Münz (1995). *Einwanderungsland Österreich – Historische Migrationsmuster, aktuelle Trends und politische Maßnahmen* (Immigration Country Austria – Historical Migration Patterns, Current Trends and Political Measures). Vienna.

- Fassmann, H. & I. Stacher (eds.) (2003). *Österreichischer Migrations- und Integrationsbericht*. Klagenfurt/Celovec.
- Feld, S. (1981). The focused organization of social ties, *American Journal of Sociology*, 86, 5: 1015–1035.
- Fong, E. & W. W. Isajiw (2000). Determinants of friendship choices in multiethnic society, *Sociological Forum*, 15, 2: 249–269.
- Forrest, R. S. (2000). *Does Neighbourhood Still Matter in a Globalised World* (= Occasional Paper Series, 5). Atlanta.
- Fried, M. (1982). Residential attachment: Sources of residential and community satisfaction, *Journal of Social Issues* 38, 3: 107–119.
- Friedrichs, J. (2008). Ethnische Segregation, in Kalter, F. (ed.), *Migration und Integration*, Wiesbaden, Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie, Sonderheft 48: 380–411.
- Ganzeboom, H. B. J. & D. J. Treiman (1996). Internationally comparable measures of occupational status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations, *Social Science Research*, 25, 3: 201–239.
- Ganzeboom, H. B. J. & D. J. Treiman (2003). Three internationally standardised measures for comparative research on occupational status, in Hoffmeyer-Zlotnik, J. & C. Wolf (eds.), *Advances in Cross-cultural Comparison*. New York: Kluwer: 159–193.
- Garcia-Marques, L. & D. M. Mackie (1999). The impact of stereotype incongruent information on perceived group variability and stereotype change, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 77, 5: 979–990.
- Gesthuizen, M., Van der Meer, T. & P. Scheepers (2009). Ethnic diversity and social capital in Europe: Tests of Putnam's Thesis in European countries, *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 32: 121–142.
- Giddens, A. (2007). Doubting diversity's value, *Foreign Policy*, (November/December): 86–88.
- Gijsberts, M. & J. Dagevos (2005). *Uit elkaars buurt; De invloed van etnische concentratie op integratie en beeldvorming. [Love thy neighbour; The influence of ethnic concentration on integration and interethnic attitudes]* The Netherlands Institute for Social Research/SCP, The Hague.
- Glick Schiller, N., Basch, L. & C. Szanton Blanc (eds.) (1992). *Toward a Transnational Perspective on Migration*. New York.
- Gijsberts, M., Vervoort, M., Havekes, E. & J. Dagevos (2010). *Does the Neighbourhood Have an Impact on Interethnic Relations?* (<http://www.scp.nl/english/dsresource?objectId=25311&type=org>).
- Giorgas, D. & F. L. Jones (2002). Inter-marriage patterns and social cohesion among first, second and later generation Australians, *Journal of Population Economics*, 19: 47–64.
- Goudy J. W. (1982). Further considerations of indicators of community attachment, *Social Indicators Research*, 11, 2: 181–192.
- Greif, M. J. (2009). Neighbourhood attachment in the multiethnic metropolis, *City & Community*, 8, 1: 27–45.

- Guest, A. M., Cover, J. K., Kubrin, Ch. E. & L. R. Matsueda (2006). Neighbourhood context and neighbouring ties, *City and Community*, 5: 363–385.
- Guest, A. M. & B. A. Lee (1983). Sentiment and evaluation as ecological variables, *Sociological Perspectives*, 26, 2: 159–184.
- Hamburger, Y. (1994). The contact hypothesis reconsidered: Effects of the atypical outgroup member on the outgroup stereotype, *Basic Applied Social Psychology*, 15, 3: 339–358.
- Hay, R. (1998). Sense of place in developmental context, *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 18: 5–29.
- Heiss, G. & O. Rathkolb (eds.) (1995). *Asylland wider Willen. Flüchtlinge in Österreich im europäischen Kontext seit 1914* [Country of Asylum against Will. Refugees in Austria in the European Context since 1914] (= Veröffentlichungen des Ludwig-Boltzmann-Institutes für Geschichte und Gesellschaft, 25). Vienna.
- Hewstone, M. & R. J. Brown (1986). Contact is not enough: An intergroup perspective on the Contact Hypothesis, in M. Hewstone & R. J. Brown (eds.), *Contact and Conflict in Intergroup Encounters*. Oxford: Blackwell: 1–44.
- Hewstone, M. & J. Hamberger (2000). Perceived variability and stereotype change, *Journal of Experimental Social Psychology*, 36, 2: 103–124.
- Hipp, John & A. J. Perrin (2009). The simultaneous effect of social distance and physical distance on the formation of neighbourhood ties, *City and Community*, 8, 1: 5–25. (https://webfiles.uci.edu/hippj/johnhipp/hipp_perrin_C_C_2009.pdf).
- Hodson, R., Sekulić, D. & G. Massey (1999). National intolerance in the former Yugoslavia, *American Journal of Sociology*, 99: 1534–58.
- Hogg, M. A. (1993). Group cohesiveness: A critical review and some new directions, *European Review of Social Psychology*, 4, 85–111.
- Hooghe, M. (2008). Social cohesion in contemporary societies: An update of theoretical approaches, in M. Hooghe (ed.), *Contemporary Theoretical Perspectives on the Study of Social Cohesion and Social Capital*. Brussels: Koninklijke Vlaamse Academie Van België Voor Wetenschappen En Kunsten: 1–7.
- Hooghe, M., Reeskens, T., Stolle, D. & A. Trappers (2006). *Ethnic Diversity, Trust and Ethnocentrism and Europe. A multilevel analysis of 21 countries*, Paper presented at the Annual Meeting of the Political Science Association, Philadelphia, August 31stSeptember – 3rd October 2006.
- Huckfeldt, R. (1983). Social context, social networks, and urban neighbourhoods: environmental constraints on friendship choice, *American Journal of Sociology*, 89: 651–669.
- Islam, M. R. & M. Hewstone (1993). Dimensions of contact as predictors of inter-group anxiety, perceived out-group variability, and out-group attitude: An integrative model, *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 19, 6: 700–710.
- Jacobs, J. A. & T. G. Labov (2002). Gender differentials in intermarriage among sixteen race and ethnic groups, *Sociological Forum*, 17: 621–646.
- Jandl, M. & A. Kraler (2003). *Country Profiles: Austria: A Country of Immigration?* (www.migrationinformation.org/Profiles/display.cfm?D=105).

- Joyner, K. & G. Kao (2005). Interracial relationships and the transition to adulthood, *American Sociological Review*, 70: 563–581.
- Kalbach, M. A. (2002). Ethnic intermarriage in Canada, *Canadian Ethnic Studies*, 36: 25–39.
- Kalmijn, M. (2002). Sex segregation of friendship networks. Individual and structural determinants of having cross-sex friends, *European Sociological Review*, 18: 101–117.
- Kalmijn, M. (2007). Explaining cross-national differences in marriage, cohabitation, and divorce in Europe, *Population Studies – A Journal of Demography*, 61, 3: 243–263.
- Kalmijn, M. & G. Kraaykamp (2007). Social stratification and attitudes: A comparative analysis of the effects of class and education in Europe, *British Journal of Sociology*, 58, 4: 547–576.
- Kalmijn, M. & F. Van Tubergen (2006). Ethnic intermarriage in the Netherlands: Confirmations and refutations of accepted insights, *European Journal of Population*, 22: 371–397.
- Kalmijn, M. & J. K. Vermunt (2007). Homogeneity of social networks by age and marital status: A multilevel analysis of ego-centered networks, *Social Networks*, 29: 25–43.
- Kalter, F. (ed.) (2008). *Migration und Integration* (= Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie, Sonderheft 48). Wiesbaden.
- Kao, G. & K. Joyner (2004). Do race and ethnicity matter among friends? Activities among interracial, interethnic, and intraethnic adolescent friends, *The Sociological Quarterly*, 45, 3: 557–573.
- Kasarda, J. D. & M. Janowitz (1974). Community attachment in mass society, *American Sociological Review*, 39: 328–339.
- Kearns, A. & M. Parkinson (2001). The significance of neighbourhood, *Urban Studies*, 38, 12: 2103–2110.
- Kelly, H. H. & J. W. Thibaut (1978). *Interpersonal Relations: A Theory of Interdependence*. New York: Wiley.
- Kempen, R. & G. Bolt (2003). *Tussen fysiek en sociaal. [Between Physical and Social]*, Utrecht: Utrecht University Press.
- Kohlbacher, J. & U. Reeger (2006). *Gespanntes Nachbarschaftsverhältnis? Eine empirische Analyse des interethnischen Zusammenlebens in unterschiedlichen Wohnbaukategorien in Wien* (= ISR-Forschungsbericht 32). Vienna: Austrian Academy of Sciences.
- Kohlbacher, J. & U. Reeger (2008). *Staatsbürgerschaftsbonus beim Wohnen? Eine empirische Analyse der Unterschiede zwischen eingebürgerten und nichteingebürgerten Zuwanderern/-innen hinsichtlich ihrer Wohnsituation in Wien* (= ISR-Forschungsbericht 35). Vienna: Austrian Academy of Sciences.
- Kohlbacher, J. & U. Reeger (2009a). *City Profile Vienna*. Report for the Project GEITONIES. Vienna.
- Kohlbacher, J. & U. Reeger (2009b). *Neighbourhood Profiles Vienna*. Report for the Project GEITONIES. Vienna.
- Kraler, A. & I. Stacher (2002). Migration dynamics in Austria: Patterns and policies in the 19th and 20th century, *Historische Sozialkunde*, Geschichte-Fachdidaktik-Politische Bildung, Special Issue 2002, International Migration: 51–65.

- Kulczycki, A. & A. P. Lobo (2002). Patterns, determinants, and implications of intermarriage among Arab Americans, *Journal of Marriage and Family*, 64: 202–210.
- Kunovich, R. & R. Hodson (1999). Conflict, religious identity and ethnic intolerance in Croatia, *Social Forces*, 78: 643–74.
- Kurth, S. B. (1970). Friendships and friendly relations, in G. J. McCall, M. M. McCall, N. K. Denzin, G. D. Suttles & S. B. Kurth (eds.), *Social Relationships*. Chicago: Aldine: 136–170.
- Kydd, A. H. (2005). *Trust and Mistrust in International Relations*. Princeton: Princeton University Press.
- Laan Bouma-Doff, W. van der (2004). Begrensd contact. De relatie tussen ruimtelijke segregatie van allochtonen en het contact met autochtonen, *Mens & Maatschappij*, 79, 4, 348–366.
- Laan Bouma-Doff, W. van der (2007a). Involuntary isolation: ethnic preferences and residential segregation, *Journal of Urban Affairs*, 29, 3, 289–309.
- Laan Bouma-Doff, W. van der (2007b). Confined contact. Residential segregation and ethnic bridges in the Netherlands, *Urban Studies*, 44, 5/6, 997–1017
- La Gaipa, J. J. (1977). Testing a multidimensional approach to friendship, in S. Duck (ed.), *Theory and Practice in Interpersonal Attraction*. London: Academic Press: 72–95.
- Lalli, M. (1992). Urban-related identity: theory, measurement, and empirical findings, *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 12, 4: 285–303.
- Lambert, A. J., Payne, B. K., Shaffer, L. M., Jacoby, L. L., Chasteen, A. & S. Khan (2003). Stereotypes as dominant responses: On the “social facilitation” of prejudice in anticipated public contexts, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 84, 2: 277–295.
- Lancee, B. & J. Dronkers (2008a). *Ethnic diversity in neighbourhoods and individual trust of immigrants and natives: A replication of Putnam (2007) in a West-European country*. Paper presented at the International Conference on Theoretical Perspectives on Social Cohesion and Social Capital, Brussels, May 15, 2008.
- Lancee, B. & J. Dronkers (2008b). Ethnic diversity in the neighborhood and social trust of immigrants and natives. A replication of the Putnam (2007) study in a West-European country, in Marc Hooghe (ed.), *Contemporary Theoretical Perspectives on the Study of Social Cohesion and Social Capital*. Brussels: Koninklijke Vlaamse Academie Van België Voor Wetenschappen En Kunsten: 77–103.
- Laumann, E. O. (1973). *Bonds of Pluralism: The Form and Substance of Urban Social Networks*. New York: Wiley Interscience.
- Lazarsfeld, P. F. & R. K. Merton (1954). Friendship as social process: A substantive and methodological analysis, in M. Berger (ed.), *Freedom and Control in Modern Society*, Toronto: D. van Nostrand Company: 18–66.
- Letki, N. (2008). Does diversity erode social cohesion? Social capital and race in British neighbourhoods, *Political Studies*, 56, 1: 99–126.
- Lichtenberger, E. (1984). *Gastarbeiter – Leben in zwei Gesellschaften*. Vienna.

- Lichtenberger, E. (1995). Schmelztiel Wien. Das Problem der „neuen Zuwanderung“ von Ausländern, *Geographische Rundschau*, 47, 1: 10–17.
- Lin, N. (1999). Social networks and status attainment, *Annual Review of Sociology*, 25, 467–487.
- Low, S. M. & I. Altman (1992). Place attachment: A conceptual inquiry, in I. Altman, Low, S. M. (eds.), *Place Attachment*, NY: Plenum Press: 1–12
- Marsden, P. (1988). Homogeneity in confiding relations, *Social Networks*, 10, 57–76.
- Marsden, P. (1990). Network diversity, substructures, and opportunities for contact, in C. Calhoun, M. Meyer, & W. R. Scott (eds.), *Structures of Power and Constraint: Papers in Honor of Peter M. Blau*. New York: Cambridge University Press: 397–410.
- Marsden, P. (2004). Network analysis, in K. Kempf-Leonard (ed.), *Encyclopedia of Social Measurement*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press: 819–825.
- Marsden, P. (2005). Recent developments in network measurement, in P. J. Carrington, J. Scott & S. Wasserman (eds.), *Models and Methods in Social Network Analysis*. New York: Cambridge University Press: 8–30.
- Marsden, P. & A. J. O'Malley (2008). The analysis of social networks, *Health Services and Outcomes Research Methodology*, 8, 4: 222–269.
- Martinovic, B., F. van Tubergen & I. Maas (2009). Dynamics of Interethnic Contact: A Panel Study of Immigrants in the Netherlands European Sociological Review Advance Access originally published online on September 23rd, *European Sociological Review*, 25, 3: 303–318 (doi:10.1093/esr/jcn049).
- Massey, D. & N. A. Denton (1985). Spatial assimilation as a socioeconomic outcome, *American Sociological Review*, 50: 94–106.
- McClendon, M. J. (1974). Interracial contact and the reduction of prejudice, *Sociological Focus*, 7, 4: 47–65.
- McPherson, M., Smith-Lovin, L. & M. E. Brashears (2006). Social isolation in America: Changes in core discussion networks over two decades, *Sociological Review*, 71: 353–375.
- Meng, X. & R. G. Gregory (2005). Inter-marriage and the economic assimilation of immigrants, *Journal of Labor Economics*, 23: 135–175.
- Merton, R. K. & P. Lazarsfeld (1954). Friendship as a social process: A substantive and methodological analysis, in Berger, M., Abel, T. & C. Page (eds.), *Freedom and Control in Modern Society*. New York: Van Nostrand: 18–66.
- Miller, N. (2002). Personalization and the promise of contact theory, *Journal of Social Issues*, 58, 2: 387–410.
- Mollenhorst, G. (2009). *Networks in Contexts. How meeting opportunities affect personal relationships*, ICS Dissertation series, Utrecht.
- Mollenhorst, G., Völker, B. & H. Flap (2008a). Social contexts and personal relationships: The effect of meeting opportunities on similarity for personal relationships of different strength, *Social Networks*, 30: 60–68.
- Mollenhorst, G., Völker, B. & H. Flap (2008b). Social contexts and core discussion networks: Using a choice-constraint approach to study similarity in intimate personal relationships, *Social Forces*, 86: 937–965.

- Mollenhorst, G., Völker, B. & V. Schutjens (2009). Neighbor relations in the Netherlands – A decade of evidence, *Journal of Economic and Social Geography*, 100, 4: 549–558.
- Mouw, T. & B. Entwisle. (2006). Residential segregation and interracial friendship in schools, *American Journal of Sociology*, 112, 2: 394–441.
- Mummendey, H. D. & T. Kessler (2008). Akzeptanz oder Ablehnung von Andersartigkeit. Die Beziehung zwischen Zuwanderern und Einheimischen aus einer sozialpsychologischen Perspektive, in Kalter, F. (ed.), *Migration und Integration*, Wiesbaden, Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie, Sonderheft 48: 513–528.
- Murie, A. & S. Musterd (2004). Social exclusion and opportunity structures in European cities and neighbourhoods, *Urban Studies*, 41, 8: 1441–1459.
- Musterd, S. (2003). Segregation and integration: a contested relationship, *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 29, 4: 623–641.
- Musterd, S. & F. M. Pinkster (2009). Unravelling neighborhood effects: evidence from two European welfare states, in Duyvendak, H. & M. van Niekerk (eds.), *City in Sight, Dutch Dealings with Urban Change*. Amsterdam: Amsterdam University Press: 41–60.
- Oh, J.-H. (2004). Race/ethnicity, homeownership, and neighbourhood attachment, *Race and Society*, 7, 2: 63–77.
- Park, R. E. & E.W. Burgess (1921). *Introduction to the Science of Sociology*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.
- Parkes, A., Kearns, A. & R. Atkinson (2002). What makes people dissatisfied with their neighbourhoods? *Urban Studies*, 39, 13: 2413–2438 (<http://usj.sagepub.com/content/39/13/2413>. abstract).
- Pettigrew, T. F. (1971). *Racially Separate or Together?* New York: McGraw-Hill.
- Pettigrew, T. F. (1997). The affective component of prejudice: Empirical support for the new view, in S. A. Tuch & J. K. Martin (eds.), *Racial Attitudes in the 1990s: Continuity and Change*. Westport, CT: Praeger: 76–90.
- Pettigrew, T. F. (1998). Intergroup Contact Theory, *Annual Review of Psychology*, 49: 65–85.
- Pettigrew, T. F., & L. R. Tropp (2000). Does intergroup contact reduce prejudice? Recent meta-analytic findings, in S. Oskamp (ed.), *Reducing Prejudice and Discrimination: Social Psychological Perspectives*. Mahwah, N. J: Erlbaum: 93–114.
- Pinkster, F. M. (2007). Localised social networks, socialization and social mobility in a low-income neighborhood in the Netherlands, *Urban Studies*, 44, 13: 2587–2603.
- Pinkster, F. M. (2009). Neighborhood-based networks, social resources and labor market participation in two Dutch neighborhoods, *Journal of Urban Affairs*, 31, 2: 213–231.
- Pinkster, F. M. & B. Völker (2009). Local social networks and social resources in two Dutch neighborhoods, *Housing Studies*, 24, 2: 225–242.
- Podolny, J. M. & J. Baron (1997). Resources and relationships: Social networks and mobility in the workplace, *American Sociological Review*, 63, 5: 673–693.
- Putnam, R. D. (2007). E pluribus unum: Diversity and community in the twenty-first century, *Scandinavian Political Studies*, 30, 2: 137–174.

- Reinders, H. (2004). Allports Erben. Was leistet noch die Kontakthypothese? (The Contact Hypothesis of Allport Revisited), in D. Hoffmann & H. Merrens (eds.), *Jugendsoziologische Sozialisationstheorie*. Impulse für die Jugendforschung, Weinheim: Juventa: 91–108.
- Reinders, H. & T. Mangold (2007). Entstehung und Auswirkungen von interethnischen Freundschaften in der Adoleszenz. Theoretische Überlegungen und empirische Befunde (Development and impacts of interethnic friendships in adolescence. Theoretical considerations and empirical findings), in H. Biedermann, F. Oser & C. Quesel (eds.), *Vom Gelingen und Scheitern politischer Bildung*. Zürich: Rüegger: 411–426.
- Riordan, C. & J. Ruggiero (1980). Producing equal-status interaction: A replication, *Social Psychology Quarterly*, 43, 1, 131–136.
- Scarberry, N., Ratcliff, C., Lord, C. G., Lanicek, D. & D. M. Desforges (1997). Effects of individuating information on the generalization part of Allport's contact hypothesis, *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin*, 23, 12: 1291–1299.
- Schoen, R. & R. M. Weinick (1993). Partner choice in marriages and cohabitations, *Journal of Marriage and the Family*, 55: 408–414.
- Schroedter, J. H. & F. Kalter (2008). Binationale Ehen in Deutschland. Trends und Mechanismen der sozialen Assimilation), in F. Kalter (ed.), *Migration und Integration*, Wiesbaden, *Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie*, Sonderheft, 48: 351–379.
- Semyonov, M. & A. Glikman (2009). Ethnic residential segregation, social contacts, and anti-minority attitudes in European societies, *Sociological Review*, 25, 6: 693–708 (doi:10.1093/esr/jcn075).
- Sigelman, L., Bledsoe T., Welch S., & M. W. Combs (1996). Making contact? Black-white social interaction in an urban setting, *American Journal of Sociology*, 101, 5: 1306–1332.
- Simmel, Georg (1903). Die Großstädte und das Geistesleben, in T. Petermann (ed.), *Die Großstadt. Vorträge und Aufsätze zur Städteausstellung*, Jahrbuch der Gehe-Stiftung zu Dresden, 9, Dresden: 185–206.
- Smaldone, D. (2006). The role of time in place attachment, *Proceedings of the 2006 Northeastern Recreation Research Symposium* (http://www.nrs.fs.fed.us/pubs/gtr/gtr_nrs-p-14/7-smaldone-p-14.pdf).
- Stephan, W. G. & W. Cookie (2001). *Improving Intergroup Relations*. Newbury, CA: Sage.
- Stephan, W. G. & C. W. Stephan (1985). Intergroup anxiety, *Journal of Social Issues*, 41, 3: 157–175.
- Stephan, W. G. & C. W. Stephan (1996). Cognition and affect in stereotyping: Parallel interactive networks, in D. W. Mackie & D. L. Hamilton (eds.), *Affect Cognition and Stereotyping: Interactive Processes in Group Perception*. Orlando, FL: Academic Press: 111–136.
- Stolle, D., Soraka, S. & R. Johnston (2008). When does diversity erode trust? Neighborhood diversity, interpersonal trust and the mediating effect of social interactions, *Political Studies*, 56: 57–75.
- Theodori, G. L. (2004). Exploring the association between length of residence and community attachment: A research note, *Southern Rural Sociology*, 20, 1: 107–122.
- Thomas, W. I. (1967). *On Social Organization and Social Personality*. Chicago: The University of Chicago Press.

- Tolsma, J., Van der Meer, T. & M. Gesthuizen (2009). The impact of neighbourhood and municipality characteristics on social cohesion in the Netherlands, *Acta Politica*, 44: 286–313.
- Twigger-Ross, C. & D. Uzzell (1996). Place and identity processes, *Journal of Environmental Psychology*, 16: 205–220.
- Van Tubergen, F. & I. Maas (2005). Migration and intermarriage in the Netherlands: An analysis of population data, *Social Science Research*, 36: 1065–1086.
- Verbrugge, L. M. (1977). The structure of adult friendship choices, *Social Forces*, 56: 576–597.
- Vervoort, M., Flap, H. & J. Dagevos (2010). *The Ethnic Composition of the Neighbourhood and Ethnic Minorities' Social Contacts: Three Unresolved Issues*. European Sociological Review Advance Minor Access published online on June 15, 2010 (doi:10.1093/esr/jcq029).
- Völker, B., Flap, H. & G. Mollenhorst (2009). Changing places: The influence of meeting places on recruiting friends, in Hsung, R. M., Nan Lin, & R. Breiger (eds.), *Contexts of Social Capital: Social Networks in Communities, Markets and Organizations*. London, Routledge: 28–48.
- Völker, B., Pinkster, F. & H. Flap (2008). Inequality in social capital between migrants and natives in the Netherlands, in Kalter, F. (ed.), *Migration und Integration*, Wiesbaden, Kölner Zeitschrift für Soziologie und Sozialpsychologie, Sonderheft, 48: 325–350.
- Vorkinn, M. & H. Riese (2001). Environmental concern in a local context: The significance of place attachment, *Environment and Behavior*, 33, 2: 249–263.
- Wagner, U., van Dick, R., Pettigrew, T. F. Pettigrew & T. Christ (2003). Ethnic prejudice in East and West Germany: The explanatory power of intergroup contact, *Group Processes & Intergroup Relations*, January 2003, 6: 22–36.
- Wilder, D. A. (1993). The role of anxiety in facilitating stereotypic judgments of out-group behaviour, in D. M. Mackie & D. L. Hamilton (eds.), *Affect, Cognition, and Stereotyping: Interactive Processes in Group Perception*. San Diego, CA: Academic Press: 87–109.
- Wilder, D. A., & Shapiro, P. (1989). Role of competition-induced anxiety in limiting the beneficial impact of positive behavior by an out-group member, *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 56, 1: 60–69.
- Woldoff, R. A. (2002). The effects of local stressors on neighbourhood attachment, *Social Forces*, 81, 2: 87–116.
- Zeggelink, E. P. H. (1995). Evolving friendship networks: An individual-oriented approach implementing similarity, *Social Networks*, 17: 83–110.